# Dr. Pradip Kumar Kar

Associate Professor and Head
Department of Zoology
Cooch Behar Panchanan Barma University

#### **Summary**

**♦** More than 18 years of research experience -

Parasitology, Autoimmune diseases, Plant-derived compounds, Anthelmintics, Nanogold/Nanosilver particles as therapeutics, Neurobiology of invertebrates, Immunocytochemistry / Immunohistochemistry, Trematodes, Cestodes of fishes, Amphibian helminths, Microbiology, Hookworm - prevalence and control, Molecular biology, biochemistry, enzymology, amino acid analysis, electron microscopy, chromatography (TLC, HPLC), execution of research projects for Govt. of India and Italy

→ Has keen interest in biological sciences research, enjoys developing and executing research at own initiative and as part of a scientific team, and is flexible.

# **Current projects**

- a) Collaborative project with University of Connecticut and University of Kansas, as per the MOU signed between University of Connecticut and Jhargram Raj College – Research on tapeworms of sharks, skates and sting rays of Bay of Bengal. (2013-2018)
- b) Major Research Project funded by Council of Scientific and Industrial Research (C.S.I.R.), India Control of helminth parasites of veterinary and medical importance (2008-2011) Sanction no. 37 (1330)/08/EMR-II (Completed)
- c) Joint Research Project with Institute of Parasitology, Academy of Sciences of Czech Republic – Systematics and Phylogeny of helminthes from fresh water and marine fishes. (2008-2013) ASCR Grant Nos. Z60220518 and LC 522, Project Nos. 524/08/0885 and 206/09/H026
- d) Italy-India Executive Programme of Scientific and Technological Co-operation For the years 2008-2010, Joint Research Project with University of Modena and Reggio Emilia, Italy Nanotechnology Applications in Neurotransmission in Invertebrates Sanction no. INT / ITALY / HFB-3/35 /2008-2010
- e) Joint Research Project with University of Calcutta Efficacy of nanogold and nanosilver as anthelmintics. (under process, submitted to DST, India)

#### **Post Doctoral Fellow**

- ◆ University of Modena and Reggio Emilia, Italy, under Prof. Dario Sonetti, 2006 2007.
- ♦ Visiting Fellow, N.C.B.S., T.I.F.R., Bangalore, 2003-2004

# **Previous appointment**

- a) **Assistant Professor** in West Bengal Education Service, Deptt. of Zoology, Maulana Azad College, Govt. of West Bengal. From Nov. 2014 till Nov 2016
- b) Assistant Professor in West Bengal Education Service, Post Graduate Deptt. of Zoology, Jhargram Raj College, Govt. of West Bengal. From July 2007 till Nov 2014
- c) **Lecturer** in Post Graduate Deptt. of Zoology, Darjeeling Govt. College, Govt. of West Bengal. From May 2005 till Nov 2006.

#### Supervising and guiding Ph.D. students

Total number of students who completed Ph.D. and got awarded -1 Total number of students currently working for a Ph.D. -5

# Registered for Ph.D. – 4 (Vidyasagar University -2, Visva Bharati University – 2) and To be registered - 1

Member of Ph.D. board formed by University of South Bohemia. Attended the Ph.D. defence of Anirban Ash in June 2012 in Ceske Budejovice, Czech Republic.

#### **Collaborators**

Ongoing collaborations with the following labs -

- 1) Prof. Tomas Scholz, Director, Institute of Parasitology, ASCR, Czech Republic
- 2) Prof. Janine Caira, University of Connecticut, USA
- 3) **Prof. Veena Tandon**, North-Eastern Hill University, Shillong, Meghalaya
- 4) Prof. Kirsten Jensen, University of Kansas, USA
- 5) Dr. Nirup Bikash Mondal, IICB, Kolkata
- 6) Prof. Samar Kumar Saha, Visva Bharati
- 7) Dr. Larisha M. Lyndem, Visva Bharati
- 8) Dr. Alain De Chambrier, Scientist, Natural History Museum, Geneva, Switzerland
- 9) Dr. Mikulas Oros, Slovak Academy of Sciences, Slovak Republic
- 10) Dr. Manoj Kar, Ex-Deptt. of Biochemistry, N.R.S. Medical College, Kolkata
- 11) Dr. Neil Koorbanally, University of Kwa-Zulu Natal, Durban, South Africa
- 12) **Dr. Krishnendu Acharya**, Professor, University of Calcutta, Kolkata
- 13) Dr. Taposh Kumar Das, Additional Professor, A.I.I.M.S., New Delhi

#### **Publications (peer reviewed journals)**

- 1) **Pradip Kumar Kar**, Sanatan Murmu, Saswati Saha, Veena Tandon, Krishnendu Acharya. Anthelmintic efficacy of gold nanoparticles derived from phytopathogenic fungi *Nigrospora oryzae*. PLOS ONE (2014) 9(1): e84693
- 2) Anirban Ash, Tomáš Scholz, Alain de Chambrier, Jan Brabec, Mikuláš Oros, **Pradip Kumar Kar**, Shivaji Prabhakar Chavan, Jean Mariaux. Revision of *Gangesia* (Cestoda: Proteocephalidea) in the Indomalayan Region: morphology, molecules and surface ultrastructure. PLOS ONE (2012) 7(10): 1-28, e46421
- 3) **Pradip K Kar**, Veena Tandon, Nirmalendu Saha. Anthelmintic efficacy of *Flemingia vestita*: genistein induced effect on the activity of nitric oxide synthase in the trematode parasite, *Fasciolopsis buski*, **Parasitology International** (2002), 51(3): 249-257
- 4) Veena Tandon, **Pradip Kumar Kar**, Nirmalendu Saha. NO nerves in trematodes, too! NADPH-diaphorase activity in adult *Fasciolopsis buski*, **Parasitology International** (2001) 50(3): 157-163
- 5) **Pradip Kumar Kar**, Veena Tandon, Nirmalendu Saha. Anthelmintic efficacy of genistein, the active principle of *Flemingia vestita* (Fabaceae): alterations in the free amino acid pool and ammonia levels in the fluke, *Fasciolopsis buski*, **Parasitology International** (2004) 53(4): 287-291
- 6) Anirban Ash, Tomáš Scholz, Mikuláš Oros, **Pradip Kumar Kar**. Tapeworms (Cestoda: Caryophyllidea), parasites of *Clarias batrachus* (Pisces: Siluriformes) in the Indomalayan region. **Journal of Parasitology** (2011), 97(3): 435-459
- 7) Mikulas Oros, Anirban Ash, Jan Brabec, **Pradip Kumar Kar**, Tomas Scholz. A new monozoic tapeworm, *Lobulovarium longiovatum* n. g., n. sp. (Cestoda: Caryophyllidea), from barbs Puntius spp. (Teleostei: Cyprinidae) in the Indomalayan region. **Systematic Parasitology** (2012), 83: 1-13

- 8) František Moravec, Tomáš Scholz, Anirban Ash and **Pradip Kumar Kar**. New data on the morphology and taxonomy of three species of *Rhabdochona* (Nematoda: Rhabdochonidae) parasitizing fishes in India. **Folia Parasitologica** (2010), 57(4): 295-306
- 9) Anirban Ash, Alain de Chambrier, Tomáš Scholz, **Pradip Kumar Kar**. Redescription of *Vermaia pseudotropii*, a hyperapolytic freshwater tapeworm, and composition of *Vermaia* Nybelin, 1942 (Cestoda: Proteocephalidea). **Revue Suisse de Zoologie** (2010), 117(4): 665-677
- 10) Anirban Ash, Tomáš Scholz, Mikuláš Oros, Celine Levron and Pradip Kumar Kar. Cestodes (caryophyllidea) of the stinging catfish *Heteropneustes fossilis* (siluriformes: heteropneustidae) from Asia. Journal of Parasitology (2011), 97(5): 899-907
- 11) Alain de Chambrier, Tomáš Scholz, \*, Anirban Ash, **Pradip Kumar Kar.** *Ritacestus* gen. n. (cestoda: proteocephalidea) and redescription of *R. ritaii* n. comb., a parasite of bagrid catfish in India. **Folia Parasitologica** (2011), 58(4): 279-288
- 12) V Tandon, **P K Kar**, B Das, B. Sharma and J. Dorjee. Preliminary survey of gastro-intestinal helminth infection in herbivorous livestock of mountainous regions of Bhutan and Arunachal Pradesh, **Zoos' Print Journal** (2005), 20(5): 1867-1868
- 13) V Tandon, R Imkongwapang, **P K Kar**. Helminth infracommunities in anuran amphibia of Nagaland, India, **Journal of Parasitic Diseases** (2001), 25(1): 8-20
- 14) **Pradip Kumar Kar**, Veena Tandon. Anthelmintic efficacy of *Flemingia vestita* (Fabaceae): genistein induced effect on the nervous components in two digenetic trematodes, **Journal of Parasitic Diseases** (2000), 24(2): 141-146
- 15) V Tandon, L M Lyndem, **P K Kar**, P Pal, B Das, H S P Rao. Anthelmintic efficacy of rhizome-pulp extract of *Stephania glabra* and aerial root extract of *Trichosanthes multiloba* in vitro: two indigenous plants in Shillong, India, **Journal of Parasitic Diseases** (2004), 28(1): 37-44
- 16) **Pradip Kumar Kar**, Veena Tandon. Anthelmintic efficacy of genistein, the active principle of *Flemingia vestita* (Fabaceae): alterations in the activity of the enzymes associated with the tegumental and gastrodermal interfaces of the trematode, *Fasciolopsis buski*. **Journal of Parasitic Diseases** (2004), 28(1): 45-56
- 17) Gautam Aditya, Sankar Bhattacharyya, Niloy Kundu, **Pradip Kumar Kar**, Goutam Kumar Saha. Predatory efficiency of the sewage drain inhabiting larvae of *Toxorhynchites splendens* Wiedemann on *Culex quinquefasciatus* Say and *Armigeres subalbatus* (Coquillett) larvae, **Southeast Asian Journal of Tropical Medicine and Public Health** (2007), 38(5): 799-807
- 18) **Pradip Kumar Kar**, Dario Sonetti. Immunohistochemical localization of neuronal structures in the central nervous system of the freshwater snail *Planorbarius corneus* containing molecules related to corticotropin-releasing factor (CRF) ligand, CRF receptor-2 and urocortin. **Brain Research** (Communicated)
- 19) Anirban Ash, Tomáš Scholz, **Pradip Kumar Kar**. Caryophyllidean tapeworms (Cestoda) from *Puntius ticto* from India. Folia Parasitologica (communicated)
- 20) Anirban Ash, Tomáš Scholz, **Pradip Kumar Kar**. Caryophyllidean tapeworms (Cestoda) from *Mystus vittatus* from India. Folia Parasitologica (communicated)
- 21) Ash A., de Chambrier A., Scholz T., **Kar P. K**. Redescription of *Gangesia* sp. (Cestoda: Proteocephalidea) from *Wallago attu* from India. Revue Suisse de Zoologie (communicated)
- 22) **P. K. Kar**, A. Mondal , D. Roy , V. Tandon , N. Koorbanally. Anthelmintic efficacy of *Vernonia roxburghii and Polygonum barbatum* effect on tegumental enzymes of flatworms of medical and veterinary importance. Journal of Ethnopharmacology (To be communicated)
- 23) **P. K. Kar**, A. Mondal, D. Roy, V. Tandon, N. Koorbanally. Efficacy of *Vernonia roxburghii* and *Polygonum barbatum* as anthelmintics against flatworms of medical and veterinary importance. Journal of Ethnopharmacology (To be communicated)
- 24) **P. K. Kar**, D. Roy, A. Mondal. Anthelmintic efficacy of *Barringtonia sp.* and *Clerodendrum sp* against flatworms of medical and veterinary importance. Parasitology Research (To be communicated)

25) **P. K. Kar**, A. Mondal, D. Roy. An *in vitro* study on the anthelmintic efficacy of *Barringtonia sp.* and *Clerodendrum sp* - Effect on tegumental and gastrointestinal enzymes of flatworms of medical and veterinary importance. Journal of Ethnopharmacology (To be communicated)

#### **Reviewer**

- Reviewed Major Research Project Proposal of funding agencies like Council of Scientific and Industrial Research, Govt. of India, S.E.R.B., D.S.T., Govt of India, etc.
- Referee for Indian and International Journals (PLOS ONE etc.)

#### **Database Development**

Developed database on <u>Helminth Parasite Spectrum in Northeast India</u> <a href="http://www.nehu.ac.in/BIC/HelMinth\_Parasite\_NE/default.htm">http://www.nehu.ac.in/BIC/HelMinth\_Parasite\_NE/default.htm</a>

#### **Trainings underwent**

- → Microscopy with respect to immunocytochemistry , histochemistry Light, Electron, Confocal, Two-Photon, STEM,
- → Basic computer course
- **♦** Isolation of active compounds from natural products
- ◆ Electron microscopy (scanning and transmission) along with special techniques like immunogold labelling, cryosectioning for sub-zero TEM viewing
- ◆ DNA, RNA extraction, PCR, cryomicrotomy using cryostat and other molecular biological techniques
- ◆ Collection, preservation and identification of zoological specimens with special emphasis on helminths

#### **Grants/Awards**

- 1. Post Doc award University of Modena and Reggio Emilia, Italy under Prof. Dario Sonetti, 2006-2007
- 2. SCIEnce grant under European Commission's Framework 6 Programme for Integrated Infrastructures Initiatives, Research Institute for Symbolic Computation, Linz, Austria, 2007
- 3. Council of Scientific and Industrial Research, Govt. of India
  - a) Research Associate, 2004
  - b) Foreign Travel Grant to attend and chair a session in The Tenth International Congress of Parasitology held in Vancouver, Canada, 2002
- 4. Foreign travel grant from Department of Science and Technology, Govt. of India
- 5. Junior Research Fellowship by Ministry of Environment and Forests, Govt. of India

#### **Major Professional Achievements**

- → Chairperson Chemotherapy session Tenth International Congress of Parasitology held in Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada from Aug. 4<sup>th</sup> to 9<sup>th</sup> 2002.
- ◆ Acted as **Guest-of-Honour** in the inaugural programme of 100 years of Zoological Survey of India, MARC, Digha, West Bengal, 1<sup>st</sup> July 2015.
- ◆ Invited talk in UGC sponsored Seminar organized by Bajkul Milani Mahavidyalaya, Mar 2012.
- → Acted as a **Convener** of the **International Seminar on Recent trends in Zoology**, held in Jhargram Raj College, India, on 8<sup>th</sup> March 2011.

# **Membership of Professional Bodies**

Life member of Indian Society of Parasitology, Lucknow Life member of Zoological Society, Calcutta Life member of Indian Society of Cell Biology, BHU

### **Current Lab. Members**

- **→ Dinesh Das,** NET, Vidyasagar University,
- ◆ Sanatan Murmu, NET, National Fellowship for Higher Edn. of ST Students, UGC
- ♦ Naznin Kamar, SET, Maulana Azad National Fellowship, UGC
- **♦ Netri Datta,** Visva Bharati Fellowship
- **♦ Rima Majumder,** GATE, VB-RET

#### **Previous Lab. Members**

- + Dr. Anirban Ash, Assistant Professor, Department of Zoology, The University of Burdwan
- **♦** Debsekhar Nath
- **♦** Amritendu Mondal
- **♦** Sanjana Pati